

# ANTI-DOPING RULE VIOLATIONS

Doping is defined as the occurrence of one or more of the following **ANTI-DOPING RULE VIOLATIONS (ADRVs)** in line with Code Art. 2 (ANTI-DOPING RULE VIOLATIONS):

- 01** **Presence** of a prohibited substance in an Athlete's sample
- 02** **Use or attempted** use of a prohibited substance or method
- 03** **Refusal** to submit to sample collection after being notified
- 04** **Failure** to file Athlete Whereabouts information & missed tests
- 05** **Tampering** with any part of the doping control process
- 06** **Possession** of a prohibited substance or method
- 07** **Trafficking** a prohibited substance or method
- 08** **Administering** or attempting to administer a prohibited substance or method to an Athlete
- 09** **Complicity** in an ADRV
- 10** **Prohibited association** with sanctioned Athlete Support Personnel
- 11** **Discourage or Retaliate** other Persons from reporting relevant Anti-Doping information to the authorities.

The first **4 ANTI-DOPING RULE VIOLATIONS** apply only to **athletes** since they refer to the obligation not to take banned substances or use banned methods and the obligation to submit to testing.

The remaining **7 ANTI-DOPING RULE VIOLATIONS** apply to both the **athlete and the Athlete Support Personnel** including coaches, medical professionals, or anyone else working with the athlete or involved in anti-doping activities. ADO and National Olympic Committee administrators, officials and sample collection staff may also be liable for their conduct under the **World Anti-Doping Code**.